Proposal for Dispensing Medications: Preventing incidences, risks or even deaths due to AMR burden etc (Part 1)

By

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Problem analysis

Wrong antibiotics or wrong medications are known to cause hazards, risks and even fatality. The consultant acknowledges that AMR burden can lead to increased morbidity, mortality and cost of care.

The solution includes a proposal to druggist and chemists to implement a Call Centre and implement SMART Assistance to address the still emerging AMR burden.

Proposal (for sale of medicines)

It is seen that though chemists and druggists may need to upload information about their sales of antibiotics or alternatives to control drug resistance and also promote the need for a SMART Assistant to collect and communicate (periodically) the profiles of customers that procure antibiotics and the nature of care being provided to them.

"Knowing your customer" methodologies are emerging in all areas of the industry, the importance of which may be evident in the pharmaceutical industry to provide better services.

A pharmacy could define/revise a form to collect profile information from customers depending upon possible response, time available, vulnerability or severity noticed in health condition.

This proposal includes a proposed customer profile that can be used to collect, consolidate and communicate details about the customers who purchase antibiotics (primarily) and thereon drugs or medicines from your outlet.

The profile has certain must fill (*) sections and certain additional information sections. It is expected that filling in the profile may take approximately 10 minutes with assistance.

This customer profile could be sent across to an associated Call Centre or Management body for chemists and druggists, from where the information can be logged into high-performing VeriSafe databases that can be assessed to understand and improve the nature of healthcare and actions being taken to ensure right antibiotic policies.

Associating a Customer UId across all chemists and druggists could help Call Centres and other management bodies identify customers at a nation-wide, or state-wide, or district-wide, or city-wide level etc, and thereon unify in efforts to provide drugs and medicines and gather information on performance and issues.

A Call Centre could also use the Customer Uld to authenticate or verify the details of a calling customer to ensure that access to any kind of information is not violated or misused for any unforeseen reason.

CUSTOMER PROFILE

A. PERSONAL DETAILS (*)	
Pharmacy Id:	Customer Uld:
	Linked Id:
Customer's Name:	
Place of residence:	
Region:	City:
State:	STD code:
Country:	ISD code:
Country.	iob code.
Sex:	Age:
Nationality:	Country of origin:

Nature of occupation: Unemployed/Employed/Self-employed/

Business/Retired/Others

B. WORK OR STUDY ASSOCIATED HAZARDS

Do you work or study in less safe environments? Yes/No/Not applicable

Nature of work or study environment:

Do you travel frequently? Yes/No

Last country visited: Date visited:

Last country visited: Date visited:

Last country visited: Date visited:

Any incidences during travel? Yes/No/Not applicable/Do not know/Cannot comment

Details you like to include:

C. HEALTH EVALUATION (*)

Your constitution? Healthy/ Occasionally unwell/Recovering/ Chronic condition/Do not know

Weight: Normal/Under-weight/Over-weight/Do not know

Blood sugar: Normal/Low/High/Under control/Do not know

Blood pressure: Normal/Low/High/Under control/Do not know

Any other Life-changing condition:

Diet: Vegetarian/Non-vegetarian/Both/Others

Do you suffer from any food allergies? Yes/No/Do not know

Do you suffer from any drug or medicine related allergies? Yes/No/ Do not know

Do you suffer from pollen, smoke or dust allergies? Yes/No/ Do not know

Do you know about your vulnerability or susceptibility to certain diseases? Yes/No/Do not know

Do you have more information about this?

D. NEEDS EVALUATION (*)

Do you use medication or healthcare products regularly? Yes/No

Are you consulting a doctor? Yes/No

Are you currently under treatment? Yes/No/On prescription medicines

Do you use antibiotics, prescription medications or healthcare products purely on the advice of doctors or practitioners? Always/Sometimes/No/Not applicable

- (a) Nature of medications or healthcare products that you consume on advice of doctors or practitioners:
- (b) Nature of medications or healthcare products that you consume as self-medication or as self-guided care:
- (c) **Do you read prescriptions or statutory healthcare information?** Always/Sometimes/No/Not applicable
- (d) Can you use associated statutory information or warnings to contact doctors or practitioners when suffering from contraindications? Always/Sometimes/No/Not applicable

E. FAMILY HEALTH (^)

Do you have a consulting physician? Yes/No/Not applicable

Name of physician: Details:

REFERRALS / DOCTORS BEING CONSULTED

Name:	Details:
Name:	Details:
Name:	Details:

F. <u>DETAILS OF ANY CHRONIC DISEASE OR MAJOR / RECENT INCIDENCES (*)</u>

Do you know about the nature of your problem? Yes/No/ Not applicable/Do not know

Is clinical diagnosis available? Yes/No/Not applicable **Nature of your problem:**

Care availed for problem: Not under treatment/Under treatment/ Was treated but there is a reoccurrence/ Was treated but cannot revisit that doctor or practitioner

Issues faced? Do not have medical records/Do not know enough/ No expert opinion available/Suffered contra-indications/ Medications costly/Medications not available/Fewer alternate medicines

System of medicine availed of specifically for problem? Allopathy/Ayurveda/ Homoeopathy/ Mix/ Others

G. OTHER TREATMENT DETAILS (*)

System of medicine availed of most often? Allopathy/Ayurveda/ Homoeopathy/Mix/Others

System of medicine availed of sometimes? Allopathy/Ayurveda/Homoeopathy/Mix/Others

System of medicine that has not worked? Allopathy/Ayurveda/Homoeopathy

Any alternatives recommended by experts?

Are you under any trial for antibiotics, medications or healthcare products or plan of care?

Do you alter medications sometimes?

Only on the advice of an expert/Self-guided/On the basis of availability/ On the basis of costs/Other reasons Issues faced:

Do you rely on any source of information or marketing function to know more about the drugs and products available for your condition (so you become a more aware consumer)? Yes/No/ Not applicable



The expectation is to upload all such information into new VeriSafe databases that can ensure that the demand and supply of medicines and drugs is more intelligently managed.